

Creatinine FS*

Order Information

Cat. No.	Kit size	Instrument	Σ
1 1711 99 10 972	R1 3 x 11.8 mL	BX-3010 BX-4000	270 (3 x 90) 186 (3 x 62)
	R2 3 x 5.1 mL	BX-3010 BX-4000	270 (3 x 90) 186 (3 x 62)

Intended Use

Diagnostic reagent for quantitative in vitro determination of creatinine in serum, plasma or urine on Sysmex BX-Series.

Summary

Creatinine is a waste product excreted by the kidneys mainly by glomerular filtration. The concentration of creatinine in plasma of a healthy individual is fairly constant, independent from water intake, exercise and rate of urine production. Therefore, increased plasma creatinine values always indicate decreased excretion, i.e. impaired kidney function. Creatinine clearance is a good indicator for the glomerular filtration rate (GFR) which allows better detection of kidney diseases and monitoring of renal function. For this purpose, creatinine is measured simultaneously in serum and urine collected over a defined time period. [1,2]

Method

Kinetic test without deproteinization according to the Jaffé method

Creatinine forms a colored orange-red complex in an alkaline picrate solution. The difference in absorbance at fixed times during conversion is proportional to the concentration of creatinine in the sample.

Reagents

Components and Concentrations

 R1:
 Sodium hydroxide
 0.2 mol/L

 R2:
 Picric acid
 20 mmol/L

Storage and Stability

The reagents are stable up to the date of expiry indicated on the kit, if stored at 2 - 25° C and contamination is avoided. Protect reagents from light.

Warnings and Precautions

- 1. A Reagent 1: Warning. H290 May be corrosive to metals. H315 Causes skin irritation. H319 Causes serious eye irritation. P234 Keep only in original packaging. P264 Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection. P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water/soap. P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage
- Reagent 2: Warning. H290 May be corrosive to metals. P234 Keep only in original packaging. P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection. P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
- High homogentisic acid concentrations in urine samples lead to false results.
- In very rare cases, samples of patients with gammopathy might give falsified results [3].
- Eltrombopag medication leads to falsely low or high results in patient samples.
- Please refer to the safety data sheets and take the necessary precautions for the use of laboratory reagents. For diagnostic purposes, the results should always be assessed with the patient's medical history, clinical examinations and other findings.
- 7. For professional use only.

Waste Management

Refer to local legal requirements.

Reagent Preparation

The reagents are ready to use. The bottles are placed directly into the reagent rotor.

Materials Required

General laboratory equipment

Specimen

Serum, heparin plasma or urine

Stability in serum/plasma [4]:		
7 days	at	4 – 25°C
3 months	at	–20°C
Stability in urine [4]:		
2 days	at	20 - 25°C
6 days	at	4 – 8°C
6 months	at	-20°C

TruLab Urine controls must be prediluted the same way as patient samples.

Only freeze once. Discard contaminated specimens.

Calibrators and Controls

DiaSys TruCal U is recommended for calibration. Calibrator values for the compensated method have been made traceable to the NIST (National Institute for Standardization) Standard Reference Material SRM 967 using level 1 and 2 and, therefore, to GC-IDMS (gas chromatography - isotope dilution mass spectrometry). Use DiaSys TruLab N and P or TruLab Urine controls for internal quality control. Each laboratory should establish corrective action in case of deviations in control recovery.

	Cat. No.	Kit size	
TruCal U	5 9100 99 10 063	20 x	3 mL
	5 9100 99 10 064	6 x	3 mL
TruLab N	5 9000 99 10 062	20 x	5 mL
	5 9000 99 10 061	6 x	5 mL
TruLab P	5 9050 99 10 062	20 x	5 mL
	5 9050 99 10 061	6 x	5 mL
TruLab Urine Level 1	5 9170 99 10 062	20 x	5 mL
	5 9170 99 10 061	6 x	5 mL
TruLab Urine Level 2	5 9180 99 10 062	20 x	5 mL
	5 9180 99 10 061	6 x	5 mL

Compensated Method

Picric acid which forms the colored complex reacts unspecifically with interfering serum components, so-called pseudo-creatinines. This leads to falsely elevated creatinine values in serum and plasma samples especially in the low measuring range. To compensate these interferences, the calibrator value for the compensated method indicated in the value sheet of TruCal U has to be used for calculation. Additionally, 0.3 mg/dL (27 µmol/L) has to be subtracted from the calculated creatinine value. For use of the compensated method, calibration with the calibrator TruCal U is strictly recommended. The method is applicable only for serum and plasma samples. The compensated method is traceable to GC-IDMS. [5,6]

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Performance Characteristics

Exemplary data mentioned below may slightly differ in case of deviating measurement conditions.

Measuring range up to 15 mg/dL (1326 µmol/L) in serum and up to 1200 mg/dL (106 mmol/L) in urine.

In case of higher concentrations re-measure samples after manual dilution with NaCl solution (9 g/L) or use rerun function.

Limit of detection**	0.1 mg/dL (9 μmol/L)
Onboard stability	4 days
Calibration stability	4 days

Interfering substance	Interferences ≤ 10% up to	Analyte concentration
Ascorbic acid	30 mg/dL	0.719 mg/dL (63.5 µmol/L)
Bilirubin (conjugated)	3 mg/dL	0.670 mg/dL (59.2 µmol/L)
	5 mg/dL	1.77 mg/dL (156 µmol/L)
Bilirubin (unconjugated)	7 mg/dL	0.900 mg/dL (79.6 μ/mol/L)
	7 mg/dL	1.90 mg/dL (168 µmol/L)
Hemoglobin	400 mg/dL	0.793 mg/dL (70.1 µmol/L)
	600 mg/dL	1.67 mg/dL (148 µmol/L)
Lipemia (triglycerides)	1800 mg/dL	0.628 mg/dL (55.5 µmol/L)
	1800 mg/dL	1.67 mg/dL (147 µmol/L)
For further information on interfering substances refer to Young DS [7,8].		

Precision in serum (BX-4000)			
Within run (n=20)	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Mean [mg/dL]	0.731	1.31	7.69
Mean [µmol/L]	64.6	115	680
CV [%]	1.65	1.01	0.605
Between day (n=20)	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Mean [mg/dL]	0.898	1.57	7.61
Mean [µmol/L]	79.4	1.38	672
CV [%]	0.798	1.16	0.866

Method comparison in serum (n=106)		
Test x	DiaSys Creatinine FS (BioMajesty 6010C)	
Test y	DiaSys Creatinine FS (BX-4000)	
Slope	0.982	
Intercept	0.044 mg/dL (3.89 µmol/L)	
Coefficient of correlation	0.9998	

Precision in urine (BX-4000)			
Within run (n=20)	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Mean [mg/dL]	66.9	99.3	169
Mean [µmol/L]	5910	8781	14905
CV [%]	1.07	0.644	0.799
Between day (n=20)	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Mean [mg/dL]	65.5	99.3	167
Mean [µmol/L]	5786	8780	14753
CV [%]	1.96	2.50	2.42

Method comparison in urine (n=90)	
Test x	DiaSys Creatinine FS (BX-4000)
Test y	DiaSys Creatinine FS (BX-3010)

Slope	0.975
Intercept	0.032 mg/dL (2.80 µmol/L)
Coefficient of correlation	0.9999

^{**} lowest measurable concentration which can be distinguished from zero; mean + 3 SD (n = 20) of an analyte free specimen.

Conversion Factor

Creatinine [mg/dL] x 88.4 = Creatinine [µmol/L] Creatinine [mg/dL] x 0.0884 = Creatinine [mmol/L]

Calculation

Creatinine Clearance [mL/min/1.73 m²] [9]

_ mg Creatinine/ 100 mL Urine x mL Urine

mg Creatinine/ 100 mL Serum x min Urine collection time

The calculated creatinine clearance refers to the average body surface of an adult $(1.73 \ m^2)$.

Reference Range

Serum/Plasma, Jaffé-method not compensated

	mg/dL	μmol/L
Adults [1]		
Women	0.6 - 1.1	53 – 97
Men	0.7 - 1.3	62 – 115
Children [2,10]		
Neonate	0.5 - 1.2	44 – 106
Infant	0.4 - 0.7	35 - 62
Child	0.5 - 1.2	44 – 106

Serum/Plasma, Jaffé-method compensated

	mg/dL	μmol/L
Adults [5]	_	-
Women	0.5 - 0.9	44 - 80
Men	0.7 - 1.2	62 – 106
Children [11]		
Neonate	0.24 - 1.04	21 – 92
Infant	0.17 - 0.42	15 – 37
Child	0.24 - 0.87	21 – 77

24h urine [1]

Women 11 – 20 mg/kg/24h 97 – 177 μmol/kg/24h Men 14 – 26 mg/kg/24h 124 – 230 μmol/kg/24h

Albumin/creatinine ratio (early morning urine) [12]:

< 30 mg/g Creatinine

Creatinine clearance [2]

Women $95 - 160 \text{ mL/min/1.73 m}^2$ Men $98 - 156 \text{ mL/min/1.73 m}^2$

Each laboratory should check if the reference ranges are transferable to its own patient population and determine own reference ranges if necessary.

Literature

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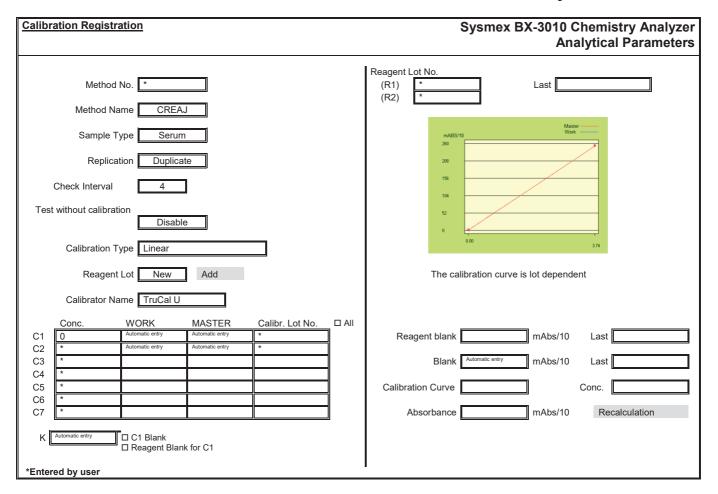
DiaSys Diagnostic Systems GmbH Alte Strasse 9 65558 Holzheim Germany www.diasys-diagnostics.com

* Fluid Stable

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Chemistry Paran	neters 1				Sysm		mistry Analyzer ical Parameters
Method No.	*	Method Name	CREAJ		Reagent Name	Reagent (µL)	Water (µL)
Print Name	Creatinine	MethodColo	r	R1	CREAJ	100	
Sample Type	Serum			R2	CREAJ	25	
Unit	mg/dL			Diluent	Disable		
Assay Type	Rate		Sam	ple Ppt. Wash	Disable		
Measuring points		Start E	nd Stir	ring Speed R1	Middle	R2 Middle	
	1	29 –	38				
	2	Disable -					
				Normal Range	<u>e</u> al Range Name	Min	Max
Wave Length				1 Male-		*	*
	rim. 510	Sec. 570		2 Male-	G2	*	*
				3 Male-	G3	*	*
				4 Fema	le-G1	*	*
· ·	ole Volume (μL)	Diluted Sample (µL)	Diluent (μL)	Technical Ra	•		
□ Diluent 0.0	Normal High 6.3 < 0.0				(Cond mAbs/10)	<u> </u>	15.00
Rerun (High/Proz	one) < 6.3 < 0.0			Previous Re	sult Comparison (%) *	* %
Rerun (Low) □ Diluent 0.0	< 6.3 < 0.0			Abnormal R	ange (Con	c) *	*
				Panic Range	e (Con	c) 0.10 -	15.00
					Decimal Poi	nt 2 Profile S	Disable
*Entered by use	er						
Chemistry Param	ieters 2				Sysm	ex BX-3010 Che	mistry Analyzer
l					-	Analyt	ical Parameters

Chemistry Parameters 2			Sysmex BX-3010 Chemistry Analyzer Analytical Parameters
Method No. *	Method Name	CREAJ	Sample Serum
Limit Checks			Blank measurement
✓ Duplicate Limit	20	mAbs/10	Blank measurement:
✓ Sensitivity Limit	200	mAbs/10	Disable reagent blank and C1 blank Measurement of Reagent Blank during Burn
✓ Linearity Limit	10	%	Measurement of Reagent Blank during Run: None
	140	(mAbs/10)/min	Reagent blank measurement at calibration: Reagent blank (No sample)
☐ Prozone Limit	Higher	%	The number of measurement:
			Duplicate
SL1-S		SL1-F	Reagent blank limit checks: ✓ Duplicate Limit 10 mAbs/10
SL2-S	_	SL2-F	To minus 10
Sensitivity		mAbs/10	Instrument Factor
✓ Absorbance Limit Abs. in reaction	Increase		a 1.00 b 0.00
Limit	8000	mAbs/10	



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Creatinine FS	Chemistry Cod	e 100 27
Chemistry Parameters	Sysmex BX-4000 Chem	
	Analytic	al Parameters
Method * Name CREAJ	Reagent Name Reagent (μL) V	/ater (μL)
Print Name Creatinine F	1 CREAJ 150	
Sample Serum F	2 ✓ Enable CREAJ 38	
Unit mg/dL		
Assay Type Rate D	iluent □ Enable	
Measuring points Start End D	ecimal Points 2	
1 42 - 54		
□ Enable 2 □ □ □		
	Normal Range No. Normal Range Name Min	Max
Wave Length	1 Male-G1 *	*
Prim. 510 Sec □ Disable 570	2 Male-G2 *	*
	3 Male-G3 *	*
	4 Female-G1 *	
Normal Sampling Sample (μL) Diluent (μL)	Technical Range	
Dilution 9.5		5.00
Rerun (High/Prozone) □ Dilution 9.5	(mAbs/10)	
Rerun (Low)		
□ Dilution 9.5	Reagent Name	
	SPT Wash	
	Stirring Speed R1 Middle R2 N	liddle
*Entered by user		
Chemistry Parameters	Sysmex BX-4000 Chem	
	Analytic	al Parameters
Method No. * Name CREAJ Sample Serum		
Limit Checks	Blank measurement	
✓ Duplicate Limit 20 mAbs/10	Blank measurement:	
✓ Sensitivity Limit 200 mAbs/10	Disable reagent blank and S1 blank	
✓ Linearity Limit 10 % 140 (mAbs/10	Measurement of Reagent Blank during Run: None None	
□ Prozone Limit	Reagent blank measurement at calibration:	
SL1-S SL1-F	Reagent blank (No sample)	
	The number of measurement:	

Reagent blank limit checks: Duplicate Limit

a 1.00

Instrument Factor

10

b 0.00

mAbs/10

Sensitivity

Reaction Increase

Limit 8000

✓ Absorbance Limit

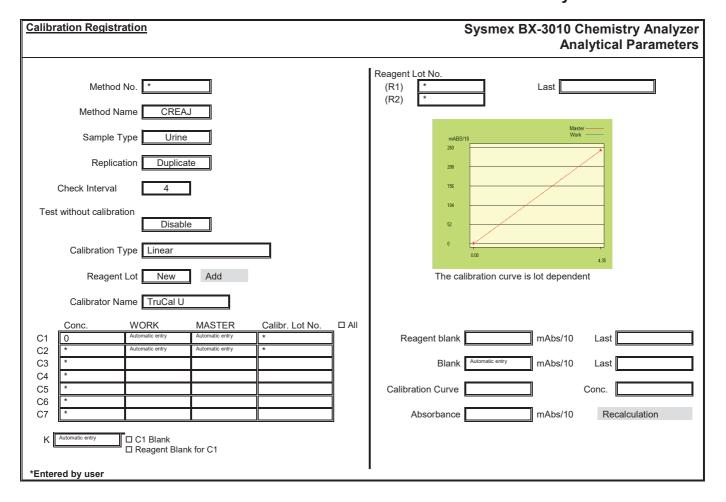
mAbs/10

mAbs/10

Registration Calibration	Sysmex BX-4000 Chemistry Analyzer Analytical Parameters
Method * Name CREAJ Sample Serum	R Lot No. R1 * Last R2 *
Sampling Duplicate	
Check Interval 4 days Auto Change Lot Full Calibration	mABS/10 Work Work 156
Auto Interval hours	104
Type Linear Lot New	0 000 374
Material Name TruCal U	The calibration curve is lot dependent
Conc. WORK MASTER Lot No. (S) ☐ All	Reagent blank mAbs/10 Last
S1 0 Automatic entry Automatic entry S2 * Automatic entry Automatic entry	Blank Automatic entry mAbs/10 Last
S3 *	Type Conc.
S4 *	Absorbance mAbs/10 Recalculation
K Automatic entry □ S1 Blank □ Reagent Blank for S1 *Entered by user	

Chemistry Parameters 1				Sysm	ex BX-3010 Che Analyt	mistry Analyzei tical Parameters
Method No. *	Method Nam	e CR	REAJ	Reagent Name	Reagent (µL)	Water (µL)
Print Name Creati	nine Metho	odColor	R1	CREAJ	150	
Sample Type Urine			R2	CREAJ	38	
Unit mg/dL			Diluent	Disable		
Assay Type Rate			Sample Ppt. Wash	Disable		
Measuring points	Start	End	Stirring Speed R1	Middle	R2 Middle	
	1 29 –	38				
	2 Disable –					
			Normal Rand	<u>le</u> ial Range Name	Min	Max
Wave Length			1 Male		*	*
Prim. 510	Sec. 570		2 Male		*	*
	000.		3 Male		*	*
			4 Fema	ale-G1	*	*
Normal Sample Volume (µ Low Normal □ Diluent □.0 < [9.5] Rerun (High/Prozone) □ Diluent □.0 < [9.5] Rerun (Low) □ Diluent □.0 < [9.5]	,	e (µL) Dilu 190 190 190	6 Previous Re	(Con (mAbs/1 esult Comparison (% lange (Con	0) * -	* % * 1200 * 1200 1200
*Entered by user				Decimal Poi	nt 2 Profile S	Disable
Chemistry Parameters 2				Sysm	ex BX-3010 Che Analyt	emistry Analyzei tical Parameters
Method No.	Method Name CREAJ		s	ample Serum		

Chemistry Parameters 2		Sysmex BX-3010 Chemistry Analyzer Analytical Parameters
Method No. * Method Name	CREAJ	Sample Serum
Limit Checks		Blank measurement
✓ Duplicate Limit 20	mAbs/10	Blank measurement:
✓ Sensitivity Limit 200	mAbs/10	Disable reagent blank and C1 blank
✓ Linearity Limit 10] %	Measurement of Reagent Blank during Run: None
140	(mAbs/10)/min	Reagent blank measurement at calibration:
☐ Prozone Limit Higher] %	Reagent blank (No sample) The number of measurement: Duplicate
SL1-S	SL1-F	Reagent blank limit checks: ✓ Duplicate Limit 10 mAbs/10
Sensitivity	mAbs/10	Instrument Factor
✓ Absorbance Limit Abs. in reaction Increase		a 1.00 b 0.00
Limit 8000	mAbs/10	



Creatinine FS

Chemistry Code 100 27

Chemistry Parameters		Sys		nemistry Analyzer ytical Parameters
Method * Name CREAJ		Reagent Name	Reagent (µL)	Water (µL)
Print Name Creatinine	R1	CREAJ	150	
Sample Urine	R2 ✓ Enable	CREAJ	38	
Unit mg/dL				
Assay Type Rate	Diluent □ Enable	e		
Measuring points Start End	Decimal Points	2		
1 42 - 54				
□ Enable 2 –	Normal Range			
	No. No	ormal Range Name	Min	Max
Wave Length Prim. 510 Sec □ Disable 570	1 Male-0		*	*
Tilli. 310 Sec El Bisable 370	3 Male-G		*	*
	4 Female	e-G1	*	*
Normal Sampling Sample (μL) Diluent (uL) Techn	iical Range		
□ Dilution 9.5 4.0 196	4.0	(Cond	0.10	1200
Rerun (High/Prozone)	4.0	(mAbs/10	-	
□ Dilution 9.5 4.0 196 Rerun (Low)	4.0			
□ Dilution 9.5 4.0 196	4.0		Reagent Name	
	SPT V	Vash ☐ Enable		
	Stirring	g Speed R	1 Middle R	Middle
*Entered by user				

Chemistry Parameters	Sysmex BX-4000 Chemistry Analyzer Analytical Parameters
Method No. * Name CREAJ Sample Urine	
Limit Checks	Blank measurement
✓ Duplicate Limit 20 mAbs/10	Blank measurement:
✓ Sensitivity Limit 200 mAbs/10	Disable reagent blank and S1 blank
✓ Linearity Limit 10 % 140 (mAbs/10)/min	Measurement of Reagent Blank during Run: None
□ Prozone Limit	Reagent blank measurement at calibration:
SL1-S SL1-F	Reagent blank (No sample) The number of measurement:
SL2-S SL2-F	Duplicate
Sensitivity mAbs/10	Reagent blank limit checks: ✓ Duplicate Limit 10 mAbs/10
✓ Absorbance Limit	
Reaction Increase	Instrument Factor
Limit 8000 mAbs/10	a 1.00 b 0.00
	ı

Creatinine FS

Chemistry Code 100 27

Registration Calibration	Sysmex BX-4000 Chemistry Analyzer Analytical Parameters
Method * Name CREAJ	R Lot No. R1 * Last
Sample Urine	
Sampling Duplicate	Master —— mABS/10 Work ——
Check Interval 4 days	280
Auto Change Lot Full Calibration	196
Auto Interval hours	104
Type Linear Lot New	0 000 4.35
Material Name TruCal U	The calibration curve is lot dependent
Conc. WORK MASTER Lot No. (S) ☐ All	Reagent blank mAbs/10 Last
S1 0	Blank Automatic entry mAbs/10 Last
S3 *	Type Conc.
S5 *	Absorbance mAbs/10 Recalculation
S6 *	
K Automatic entry ☐ S1 Blank ☐ Reagent Blank for S1	
*Entered by user	